

# NLE Review Packet Part II

## Verb Tense

Sum, Esse - to be

### Tense: Present

|                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>SUM – I AM</b> | <b>SUMUS</b> |
| <b>ES</b>         | <b>ESTIS</b> |
| <b>EST</b>        | <b>SUNT</b>  |

### Tense: Future

|                        |               |
|------------------------|---------------|
| <b>ERO – I WILL BE</b> | <b>ERIMUS</b> |
| <b>ERIS</b>            | <b>ERITIS</b> |
| <b>ERIT</b>            | <b>ERUNT</b>  |

### Tense: Imperfect (Past)

|                     |               |
|---------------------|---------------|
| <b>ERAM – I WAS</b> | <b>ERAMUS</b> |
| <b>ERAS</b>         | <b>ERATIS</b> |
| <b>ERAT</b>         | <b>ERANT</b>  |

## Regular Verbs

### Tense: Present

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| O | MUS |
| S | TIS |
| T | NT  |

### Tense: Future

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| BO  | BIMUS |
| BIS | BITIS |
| BIT | BUNT  |

### Tense: Imperfect (Past)

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| BAM | BAMUS |
| BAS | BATIS |
| BAT | BANT  |

*Conjugate: Dono, Donare – to give*

### Tense: Present

|       |         |
|-------|---------|
| DONO  | DONAMUS |
| DONAS | DONATIS |
| DONAT | DONANT  |

### Tense: Future

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| DONABO  | DONABIMUS |
| DONABIS | DONABITIS |
| DONABIT | DONABUNT  |

### Tense: Imperfect (Past)

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| DONABAM | DONABAMUS |
| DONABAS | DONABATIS |
| DONABAT | DONABANT  |

## Interrogatives (Question Words)

Latin

English

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| Cur                | WHY                |
| Quomodo            | HOW                |
| Quando             | WHEN               |
| Quot/Quota/Quantus | HOW MANY, HOW MUCH |
| Ubi                | WHEN, WHERE        |
| Quis               | WHO                |
| Quid               | WHAT               |

## Conjunctions

Latin

English

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Et        | AND                   |
| Sed       | BUT                   |
| Quod      | BECAUSE               |
| Aut       | EITHER, OR            |
| Nec/Neque | NEITHER, AND NOT, NOR |
| Dum       | WHILE                 |
| Si        | IF                    |
| Nam       | FOR                   |

## Adverbs (Usually end in -e or -ter)

Latin

English

|              |                             |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Bene         | WELL                        |
| Male         | BADLY                       |
| Saepe        | OFTEN                       |
| Lente        | SLOWLY                      |
| Quoque/Etiam | ALSO                        |
| Diligenter   | CAREFULLY, DILIGENTLY, HARD |
| Celeriter    | QUICKLY                     |
| Numquam      | NEVER                       |
| Semper       | ALWAYS                      |
| Tandem       | AT LAST                     |
| Iterum       | AGAIN                       |
| Subito       | SUDDENLY                    |
| Nunc         | NOW                         |
| Diu          | FOR A LONG TIME             |

## Tempus

Latin

English

|           |                                 |
|-----------|---------------------------------|
| Hodie     | TODAY                           |
| Cras      | TOMORROW                        |
| Postridie | THE NEXT DAY, THE FOLLOWING DAY |
| Cotidie   | EVERYDAY, DAILY                 |
| Heri      | YESTERDAY                       |
| Olim      | ONCE                            |

## Prepositions

Latin

English

|        |                     |
|--------|---------------------|
| E/Ex   | OUT OF, FROM        |
| A/Ab   | AWAY FROM, BY       |
| Ante   | BEFORE              |
| Circum | AROUND              |
| Sine   | WITHOUT             |
| Inter  | BETWEEN, AMONG      |
| Trans  | ACROSS              |
| Prope  | NEAR                |
| Extra  | OUTSIDE OF          |
| Sub    | UNDER               |
| Post   | AFTER               |
| Cum    | WITH                |
| Per    | THROUGH, THROUGHOUT |
| De     | DOWN FROM, ABOUT    |
| Ad     | TO, TOWARDS         |